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# DO WE NEED ADJUVANT TREATMENT AFTER SURGICAL RESECTION OF COLORECTAL METASTASES?

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# DISCLAIMER

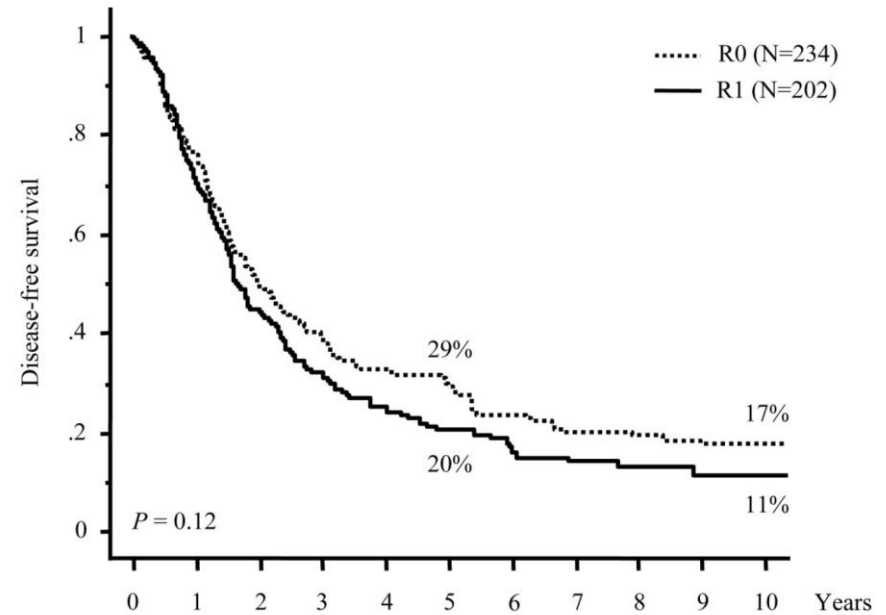


## **Please note:**

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# IS SURGERY A CURATIVE THERAPY?

- The majority of patients experience relapse after potentially curative surgery of colorectal metastases
- This finding is not necessarily linked with a resection status, but more likely to micrometastases
- The aim of any adjuvant treatment (irrespective if UICC stage II, III, IV is to eliminate micrometastases
- The role of adjuvant therapy in stage III is undebated, but not confirmed in patients post-UICC IV disease

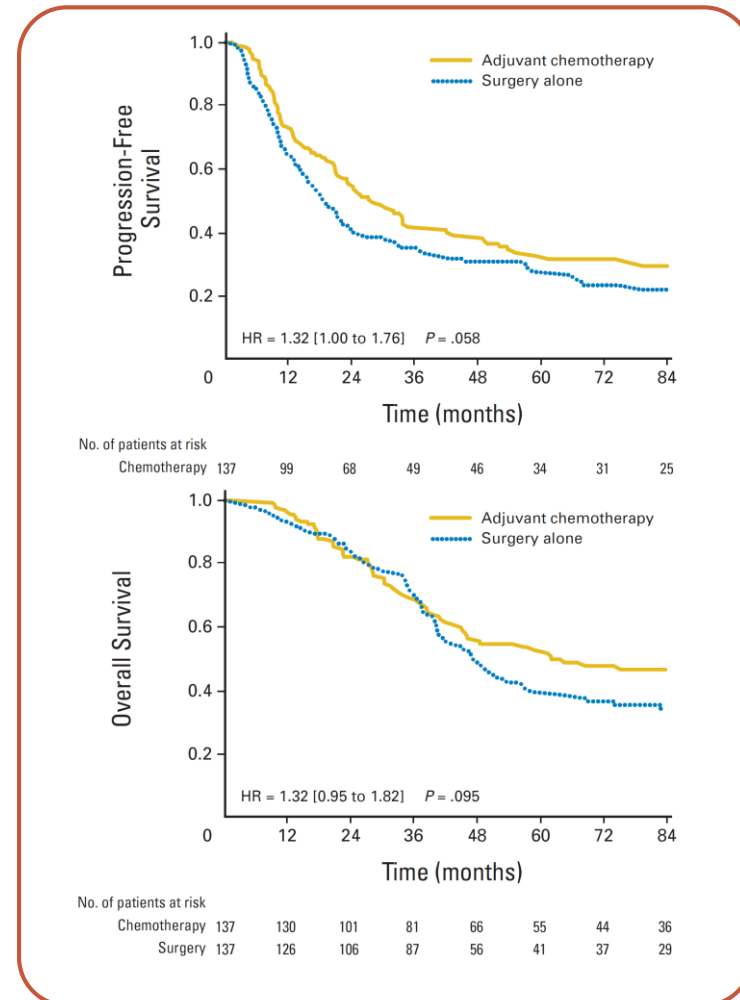


Patients at risk	Total	1 yr	3 yrs	5 yrs	6 yrs	8 yrs	10 yrs
R0	232	160	74	46	34	22	14
R1	201	131	47	24	17	9	7

# ADJUVANT THERAPY AFTER RESECTION OF METASTASES

## Postoperative 5-FU Bolus Regimens

- Only pooled analysis of two aborted trials
- Strong trends, no significant benefit
- Regimen no longer used in treatment of colorectal cancer
- Might suggest active therapy after resection of metastases

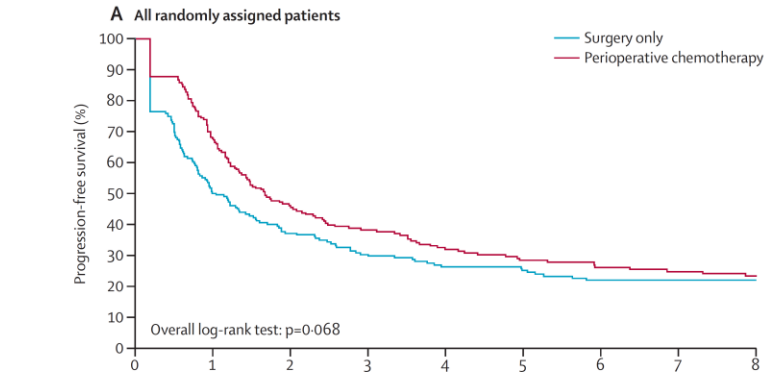


# PERIOPERATIVE THERAPY IN LIVER LIMITED CRC

## Perioperative FOLFOX (EORTC 40983)

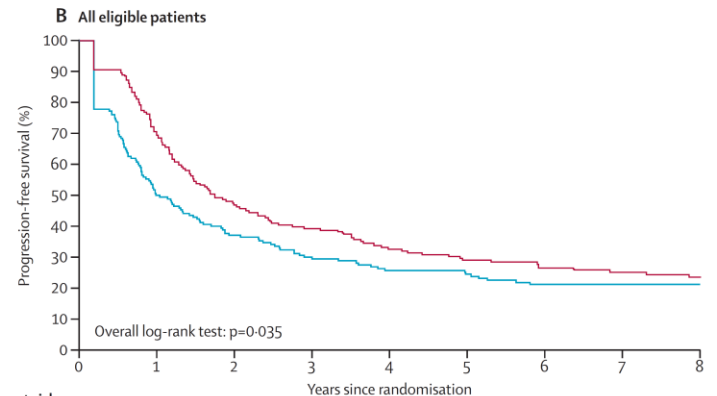
- FOLFOX significantly prolongs PFS in resectable patients
- FOLFOX did not impact overall survival. Study was not powered for OS, but still only small differences
- FOLFOX led to higher postoperative complication rate and long term PNP

→ Provides indirect support of additive therapy, since it included pre-operative and postoperative treatment, but higher toxicity and no clear survival benefit



**Number at risk**

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Surgery only	182	89	66	53	45	42	35	30	
Perioperative chemotherapy	182	123	81	67	56	50	42	39	



**Number at risk**

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Surgery only	171	85	63	50	42	39	32	28	
Perioperative chemotherapy	171	120	79	65	54	48	40	37	

- In patients with clearly resectable disease and favourable prognostic criteria, perioperative treatment may not be necessary and upfront resection is justified [*I, C; consensus >75%*]
- In patients with technically resectable disease where the prognosis is unclear or probably unfavourable, perioperative combination chemotherapy (FOLFOX or CAPOX) should be administered [*I, B; consensus >75%*]
- Targeted agents should not be used in resectable patients where the indication for perioperative treatment is prognostic in nature [*II, E*]



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